

BULLETIN  
OF  
RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC SCIENCE  
COLLEGE OF ECONOMICS  
NIHON UNIVERSITY **No.50**

---

**ARTICLES**

- Collusion and Participation Constraints ..... Shinji Kobayashi
- Competitiveness of the air transport market in Japan ..... Koji Takenaka
- Did Japan's Labor Policy Increase the Efficiency of the Labor Market? ..... Kwon Hyeog Ug
- Future Direction of Community Bus Services in Japan ..... Satoru Hashimoto
- An analysis of spot pricing and market monitoring in wholesale  
electricity markets ..... Koichiro Tezuka
- Development of the Digital Still Camera Industry in Taiwan ..... Satoshi Numata
- A preliminary examination of the dissemination and expansion of optical and  
precision technology: focusing on Nippon Kogaku's evacuation to Shiojiri and  
Hachiyo Optical Co.'s camera production ..... Yuji Yamashita

Summaries of Articles (in English)

---

MARCH, 2020